¡Hola!

How we are helping 80k+ people learn Spanish without memorizing word lists and grammar rules: an introduction to Conversation Based Chunking

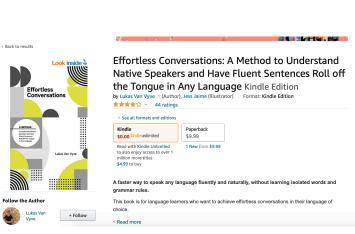


Lukas Van Vyve





Lukas Van Vyve









Spring Spanish - Learn Spanish with Chunks

@springspanish 83K subscribers







No matter how much work you put into memorizing word lists, grammar rules, and verb conjugations...



1. Translating in your head while speaking Spanish...



- 1. Translating in your head while speaking Spanish...
- 2. Drawing a blank...



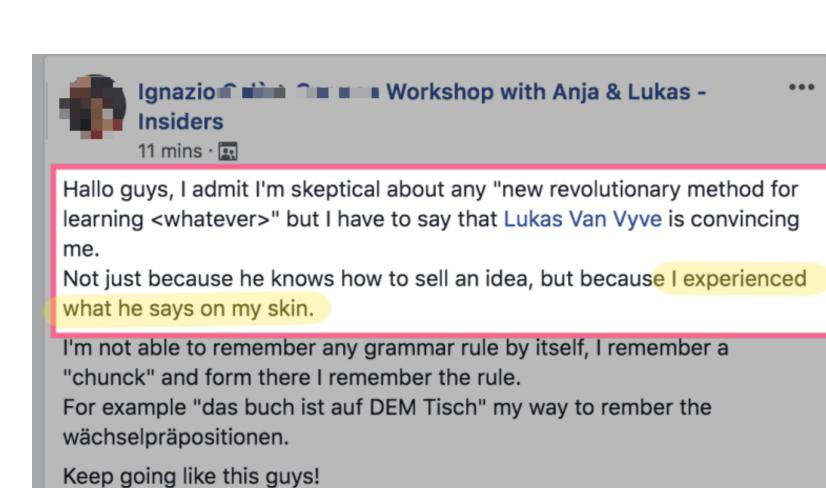
- 1. Translating in your head while speaking Spanish...
- 2. Drawing a blank...
- 3. Feeling tongue tied...



- 1. Translating in your head while speaking Spanish...
- 2. Drawing a blank...
- 3. Feeling tongue tied...
- 4. You have difficulties understanding native speakers in conversations?

Conversation Based Chunking





You and 2 others

Like



Comment



Cat Garage

Lukas - thanks so much for this course of 4 videos - they've been mind-blowing, really and I'm enjoying starting to play with some of these techniques with the material I'm already using to learn German. I live in Germany but work in English and have been really struggling to learn German over the past few years. I came into contact with your course at just the right moment, as I've been trying to shift what's been holding me back and I leave now with a renewed sense of excitement and hope! I would love to join the full programme so I'll keep an eye out for when you open it up again. Thanks again. Cat



Get a full downloadable practice lesson + slides (available at the end of the presentation)



How does learning languages the traditional way hold you back?



The **limiting effects** of a little-known linguistic phenomenon...



Image source: https://www.languagemagazine.com/arresting fossilization/

Susanne Gardner offers solutions to the case of an incarcerated adult second language learner whose progress has halted



Brain fossilization



Tim Evanson, CC BY-SA 2.0 https://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-sa/2.0, via Wikimedia Commons



FOSSILIZATION





Teaching **English**



Professional development

Publications

Teaching resources

News and events

Training

0

Home » Knowing the subject » Teaching knowledge database

Fossilization

Fossilization refers to the process in which incorrect language becomes a habit and cannot easily be corrected.

Example

Many advanced level learners who have Spanish as an L1 do not distinguish between 'he' and 'she'. This could be a fossilized error.

A - Z of Content

A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U V W



Accuracy

Achievement test

A - -- .: -: ±: - .-



FOSSILIZATION

If you make the **same** mistake in Spanish enough times (especially as a beginner), **you'll make that mistake forever**.



FOSSILIZATION

Why is fossilization so common with traditional teaching methods?





1. Learn 500, 1000, 2000 most frequent words



- 1. Learn 500, 1000, 2000 most frequent words
- 2. Learn grammar rules to string words together in sentences



- 1. Learn 500, 1000, 2000 most frequent words
- 2. Learn grammar rules to string words together in sentences
- 3. "Start speaking Spanish from day 1, people will understand you, you'll get over your fear of speaking, you'll learn from your mistakes and soon you'll start speaking fluently."

Step 4: disaster...



You simply don't know yet what a natural, correct Spanish sentence, that a native speaker would actually use, looks like!



You just haven't heard or seen enough actual Spanish yet...



"Was that correct Spanish? Is this what a Spanish native speaker would say?"



To make up for not knowing what natural Spanish sentences look/sound like, you use the only frame of reference your brain has...



ENGLISH! (Or your mother tongue)



You're translating word for word from English...



Which leads to mistakes...



And these mistakes are STICKY!



They get **imprinted** on your brain ("fossilize")



THE ALTERNATIVE



The alternative

You don't **have** to invent (or reinvent) Spanish...



The alternative

Millions of Spanish native speakers are using Spanish every single day!



The alternative

You can "tap into" their sentences yourself to sound more natural INSTANTLY!



Observation Approach:

• If you **listen** to native speakers in their conversations...



Observation Approach:

- If you **listen** to native speakers in their conversations...
- Not just for understanding, but for HOW they build their sentences...



Observation Approach:

- If you listen to native speakers in their conversations...
- Not just for understanding, listening for HOW they build their sentences...
- And the exact word combinations they use...



The alternative

...There will be no mistakes that can be imprinted and "fossilize" in your brain!



The alternative

The only thing that gets imprinted: word chunks in correct, natural Spanish



The alternative

Extra benefit: you don't need to know or remember all grammar rules while speaking!



For example...



Hola, buenos días



Buenos días:

 How do you know it's "good days" in Spanish" if you only know words and grammar rules?



Buenos días:

- How do you know it's "good days in Spanish"... if you only know words and grammar rules?
- You can only know by observing native speakers
- THEY only know it because they've heard it from others (and said it so often)



Buenos días:

Neurons that fire together, wire together



Once you've heard/read the word combinations (chunks):

- Learn them by heart...
- And start using them yourself!



Odio los lunes

 "I hate the Mondays" = what native speakers say



Odio los lunes

- "I hate the Mondays" = what native speakers
 say
- Your "words and grammar" brain might translate
 from English "I hate Mondays = Yo odio lunes"



Odio los lunes

- "I hate the Mondays" = what native speakers say
- Your "words and grammar" brain might translate from English "I hate Mondays" = "Yo odio lunes"
- That mistake would fossilize... and you'd keep saying it wrong forever



BUT you've heard "Odio **los** lunes" now, so you can start saying it correctly too!



What about "I hate Tuesdays"



Odio los martes



Can you see yourself saying this in your own life?



English:

- How's it going
- Come on
- Catch a cab
- Light a fire
- By the way
- See you soon
- Merry Christmas
- Happy Birthday



Spanish:

- Native speakers don't think about word gender, verb conjugations,....
- It's all imprinted as patterns/chunks on their brain, so the chunks take care of the "heavy lifting" when constructing sentences!



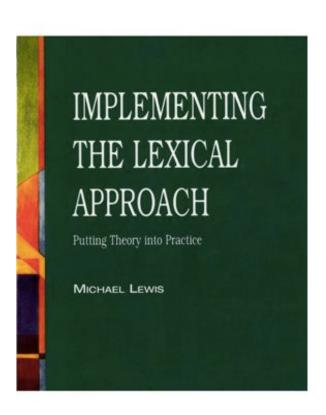
It's brain-friendly language learning



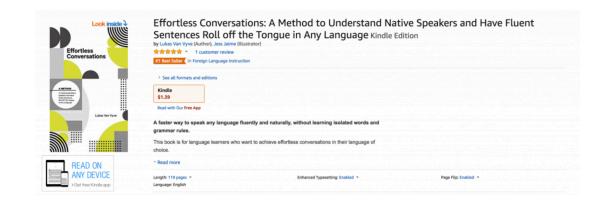
Have you identified any Spanish chunks so far on your learning journey?



The Science behind all this:



#1 Amazon Bestseller!





The Science behind all this:



Die revolutionäre Input-Hypothese von Stephen Krashen für erfolgreiches Sprachenlernen

4.9K views • 1 year ago



Sprachheld 🖷

Dieses Mal im Interview ist der renommierte Sprachwissenschaftler und Sprachlernexperte Prof. Dr. #Stephen_Krashen.



The Science behind all this:

RB

Dr Gianfranco Conti @gianfrancocont9 · Apr 17, 2018

000

As Wilkins (1972) stated, learning an L2 in vocabulary and grammatical units (chunks), instead of discrete words or word elements, can often "cover in half the time what is... expected from a whole year of language learning."



.1.

he Language Gym

Lexical retrieval: chunks over single words

L2 research has shown that making use of formulaic expressions and memorizing long chunks of text (and making substitutions within them) is far more efficient and effective than learning to assemble new linguistic strings in the process of language production. (Nation, 2013; Ellis, 2015)

As Wilkins (1972) stated, learning an L2 in vocabulary and grammatical units (chunks), instead of discrete words or word elements, can often "cover in half the time what is expected from a whole year of language learning."

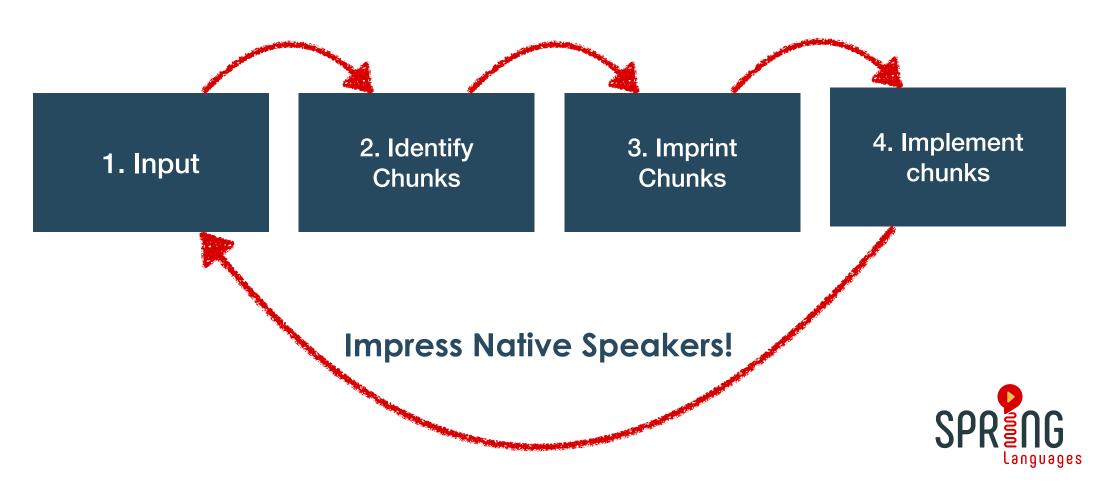
/twitter.com/gianfrancocont9/status/986219422699274240



How do I use this to speak fluent Spanish beyond some isolated examples?







1. Input

2. Identify Chunks

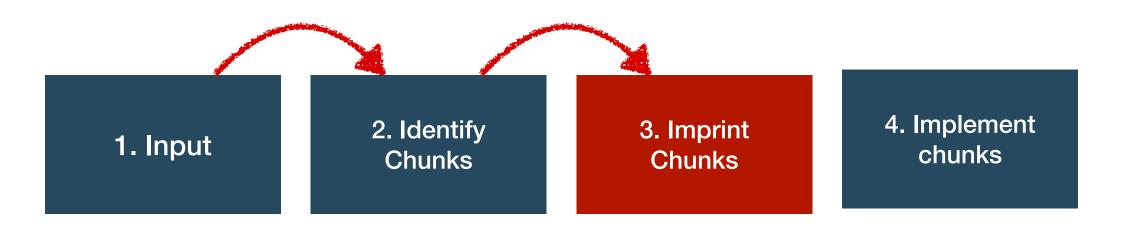
3. Imprint Chunks

4. Implement chunks

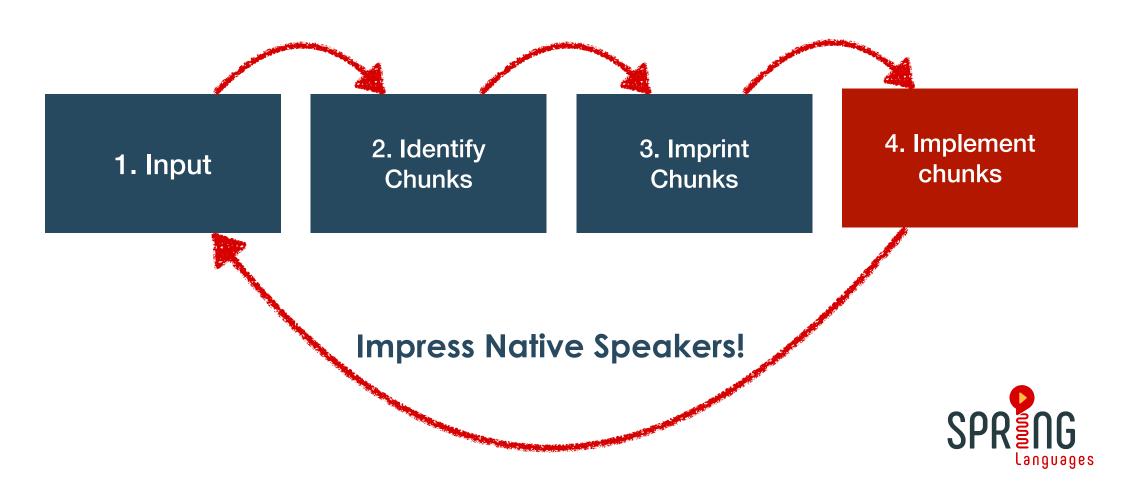












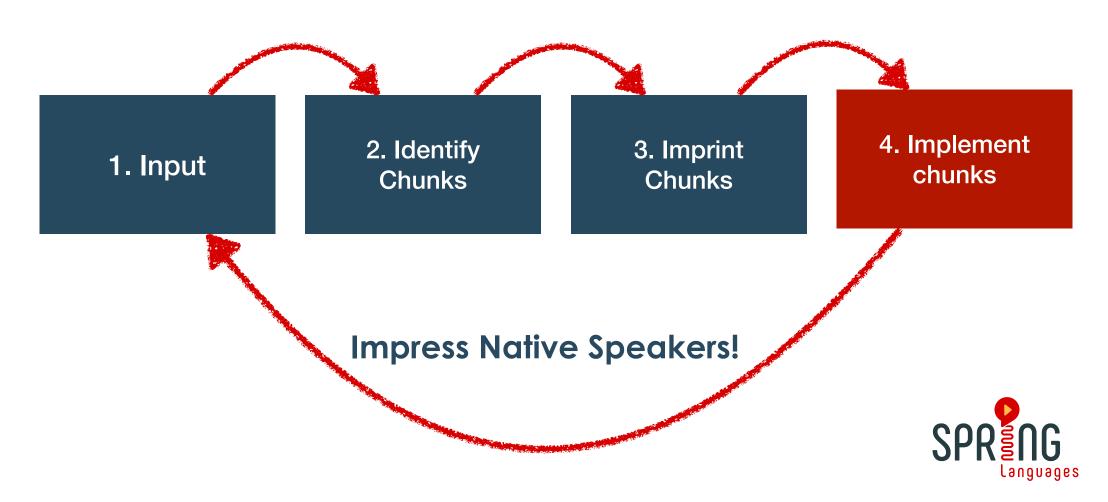
Ready to take a shot at this... and learn Spanish chunks you can use in conversations right away, today?



(Slides + Resources available for download at the end of the presentation)



4. Implement and Impress



QUICK RECAP



RECAP

 Learning a language through word lists & grammar rules leaves you tongue-tied
 AND fossilizes your brain



RECAP

- Learning with words & grammar leaves you tongue-tied AND fossilizes your brain
- Avoid fossilization and have fluent Spanish roll off the tongue by starting (and absorbing chunks) from real-life Spanish

RECAP

- Learning with words & grammar leaves you tonguetied AND fossilizes your brain
- Avoid fossilization and have fluent Spanish roll off the tongue by starting (and absorbing chunks) from reallife Spanish
- How? 4-Step Method: Conversation Based Chunking™



1. Input

2. Identify Chunks

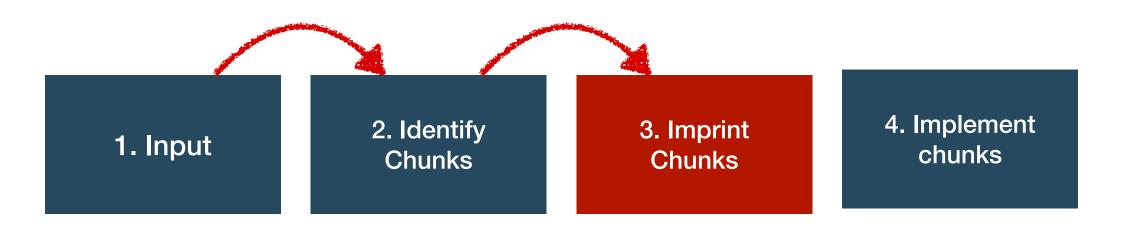
3. Imprint Chunks

4. Implement chunks

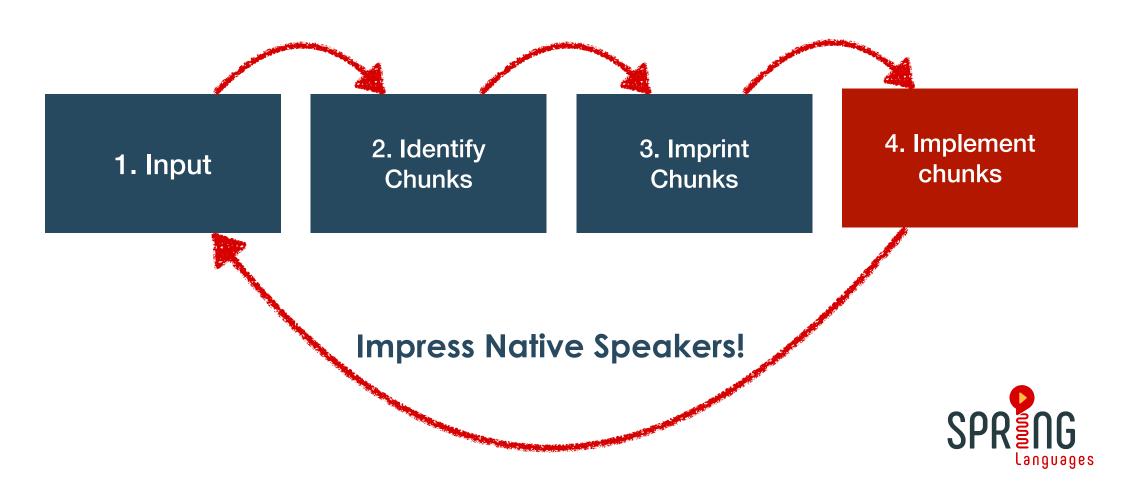












Get the slides + demo lesson + flashcards we used today:



https://go.springlanguages.com/ expolingua-2022



Questions?

